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## Farmers Unite To Defend Watercress

Government action in pulling up some 300 mow of watercress crops in Kowloon has resulted in the unification of between 2,000 and 3,000 farmers into one central body, provisionally named the "Hongkong-Kowloon Farmers Association."

### SET-BACK TO CHINA SHIPPING

Shanghai, Sept. 28. Foreign shipping companies in Shanghai, prevented by Chinese coastal navigation regulations from trading between China ports, suffered another set-back when the Chinese textile manufacturers agreed to ship cotton yarn and other textile products to the South Seas, Hong Kong and other places by Chinese shipping only.

The agreement was made between the China Merchants Steam Navigation Company and private firms, principally French, Chinese shipping—Associated Press.

## Personalia

Sir Donald Banks, K.C.B., C.B., D.S.O., Chairman of the Anglo-Chinese Chamber of Commerce in London, is scheduled to arrive in the Colony by plane on October 6 or 7. He will stop over for two days before proceeding to Nanking.

Sir Donald's business in Nanking is understood to be in connection with large contracts which the Marconi Wireless and Cable Company (of which he is Chairman of Directors) have secured from the Chinese Government for the construction of telecommunication stations in China.

During his stay in Hong Kong he will be the guest of honour of the local Anglo-Chinese Economic Association at dinner at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden on Tuesday, October 7, at 7.30 p.m.

Invitations have gone out to members of the Association and their friends to send in their names to the Secretary if they wish to take part in the dinner. The Secretary's phone number is 25474.

Mr. Fred Hampson, Chief of Bureau at Shanghai and in charge of the Associated Press in China, arrived in Hong Kong on Sunday to relieve Correspondent Wayne Richardson. Mr. Richardson is taking a month's holiday.

Mr. Hampson was with the Allied Pacific forces as a war correspondent from the autumn of 1942 until the signing of the Japanese surrender on board the United States Battleship Missouri. He covered all the major landings of the American forces.

Princess Elena of Liechtenstein died from a heart attack at Lake Vitznau, near Lucerne, today.

The Princess, who was 72, was the wife of Prince Franz, former reigning Prince of Liechtenstein, who died in 1938.—Reuter.

## Fishermen Battle With Sharks

A battle with sharks was related yesterday at the Kowloon Hospital by two youthful Chinese fishermen who came for medical treatment.

Both youths had flesh torn from their legs but the injuries were described as not serious.

The fight occurred on Friday morning near Shataukok (New Territories) where 21-year-old Shum Yan and 22-year-old Shum Sung were fishing from their respective sampans.

At about 8 p.m. a shoal of fish was sighted not far from the sampans.

The Shum boys threw out their nets and hauled stacks of dynamite into the water. A few minutes later the surface was covered with dead fish.

The Shum lads then dived into the sea to collect the floating "catch" into their boats.

While swimming a short distance from the sampans, the elder Shum's attention was suddenly drawn to a disturbance in the water a few yards away.

What he saw, made him sprint for his boat, and shout a warning to the younger Shum.

Stepping out above the surface of the water were sharks' fins making a bee-line for the youths.

Before he managed to reach his boat the elder Shum suddenly turned round in pain and hit out blindly with his fists.

A shark had taken a bite in his left leg. Shum's frantic head and temporarily stunned him, and he was unable to reach the safety of his boat.

Meanwhile, the younger Shum had also been bitten in the leg in the jaw for safety. He also struck out blindly and churned up the water by kicking out.

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# FRENCH POLICY VEERING TOWARDS WESTERN BLOC

## Change Going On Behind Scenes

Paris, Sept. 28. Active French cooperation with Britain and the United States in organising Western Europe, particularly in Western Germany, is likely to move a step forward at the end of the year if the four-power conference, due to be held in London in November, fails to end in an agreement on Germany's future status.

Official French spokesmen have, during this week-end, denied that there is any change in French foreign policy and this is technically true.

France stands for a solution of the German problem by agreement between the Big Four and for certain minimum conditions of security for herself as far as Germany is concerned.

But under pressure of events and the widening gulf between East and West, France's policy of standing in the middle is rapidly undergoing a change behind the scenes, if not on the public platform.

If the November meeting of the Big Four results in failure and the Anglo-American divide, for example, to organise a peacetime basis of relations with Western Germany, independently of the Russians, France, it is generally recognised here, will have little choice but to join in with the West.

### Two Problems

But joining in with the West will raise two kinds of problems for her: one at home and one in her relations with the United States and Britain.

If she agrees to link her zone with the Anglo-American zone, the French Government will meet increased opposition from the Communists.

The French Government could, perhaps, meet this if it has something to show in exchange.

The French Government, echoing the deepest sentiments of the vast majority of the French people, is asking for a east-west agreement which will assure her a rising portion of German coal and steel production.

### A Fact

Also she is asking for the minimum of military security by a system of inter-allied control of German coal and steel production.

Although some progress on the coke question was made when American, British and French experts met several weeks ago in Berlin, the coke question still remains in suspense and the same is true of the control of German industry.

Any French Government which agreed to throw the French zone into the Western pool—thereby giving a visible pledge of having taken sides in the dispute between Russia and America—would be liable to be undermined by the Com-

## RED STATE SECRETS "LOST"

Moscow, Sept. 29. A number of people have been sentenced to terms of not less than four years' imprisonment in corrective labour camps "for criminal actions" in losing secret State documents defined in a decree issued on June 9 by the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet (the Soviet Parliament). It was officially announced today.

The decree, entitled: "Penalties for the disclosure of State secrets," was designed to "increase the responsibility for disclosing information considered to be a State secret."—Reuter.

## Sandhurst Prank With The Beret

Sandhurst, Sept. 28. Officers at Sandhurst Military Academy were today trying to solve the mystery of the disappearance of the famous black beret of Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, while he was having lunch at the College.

One report said that the beret had been discovered on the head of a stuffed lion after the Field Marshal had held up his departure for half an hour, but it was later learned that although the thief had left in its place a note with the words "The Lion Roars," the beret was actually tossed over the banisters from an upper floor after the search had gone on for only a few minutes.

Since the officers were at lunch with Lord Montgomery, the guilty man is believed to be a cadet.

One officer said today that if the cadet was found, "he would be expelled so quickly his feet would not touch the ground."

The Field Marshal, however, is understood to have taken the incident in a sporting spirit.—Reuter.

## DR. HENSON DEAD

Ipswich, Sept. 29.

Dr. Hensley Henson, retired Anglican Bishop of Durham and one of the leading churchmen of his day, died of heart disease last night at his home in Hantsingham near here, after a long illness. He was 83. He was Bishop of Durham from 1920 until retirement in 1930.—Associated Press.

## Sirens Give Them The Jitters

Frankfurt, Sept. 29. United States Military Government sources said today that attempts were being made to persuade the Army to abandon its testing of air raid sirens in American zone cities, because of German "jitters."

The tests were planned in conjunction with American troop exercises. The Army had broadcast that the Germans must halt all traffic and leave the streets.

When they heard the sirens—the same alarms that in wartime warned them Allied bombers were coming. Rumours spread quickly.

In Stuttgart repeated broadcasts of the order touched off tales of an impending new war, a subject Germans often discuss. Both in Stuttgart and Frankfurt many Germans were reported inspecting their cellars, packing emergency kits and spreading fabulous stories about the massing of troops.

An Army statement ascribed to Colonel George S. Eyster, published by the American-sponsored Dena News Agency, said the Germans were to "go into their air raid bunkers" on hearing the sirens. It said the drill was "designed to prepare troops for a serious emergency."

Military Government authorities pointed out that nearly all air raid bunkers in Germany had been demolished in the demilitarisation programme. Headquarters then issued a substitute statement simply ordering Germans to quit the streets at the alarm, the first announcement of the scheduled test was broadcast by the Stuttgart radio on Friday.

The broadcast told the Germans that "there was no reason for disturbance."—Associated Press.

## CHURCH ELECTION TROUBLE

Kyrenia, Sept. 28. The election for a new Archbishop of Cyprus, polling in which will take place on Oct. 6, has resulted in so many disturbances that the authorities have threatened to stop election meetings.

The police intervened at Paphos on the west coast of Cyprus today where numerous casualties occurred in clash between the Communists and others.

The election has become a political struggle between Right Wing elements supporting Bishop Macarios of Paphos, who favours a union of Cyprus with Greece and the Communists who support Bishop Derken of Constantinople.—Reuter.

## IRAN PREMIER WALKS OUT OF TEHERAN PARLIAMENT

Teheran, Sept. 28. At the height of a bitter attack against him and the regime, the Prime Minister, Ghassem Es Sultaneh, walked out of the Majlis today and, with an imperious gesture of the hand, summoned his Ministers and the Majority deputies to follow suit.

As he left, the Opposition deputies cat-called and jeered, while spectators fought and shouted in the galleries. There were probably 90 Ministers and deputies in the Prime Minister's wake when he left.

The Minority group of about 25 were left in a virtually deserted Chamber when the President closed the meeting after calling for order and naming Tuesday for the next session.

The Prime Minister's action came during an impassioned and bitter attack by an Azerbaijan deputy, Emami Ahari. The Opposition deputy charged the administration with unbounded corruption and called for a commission to investigate all official acts.

The tone of the meeting was set early by the Teheran Opposition deputy, Abbas Masoudi. He called for the establishment of fully Iranian companies to exploit oil and all other natural resources.

He regretted that the Prime Minister had made no mention of oil and declared that if the Government did not act at once to give Iranians complete control, the Minority would present a bill to assure it.

Rivals Unwanted

Such a bill, if adopted, would prohibit the Government from carrying out the 1946 oil agreement with the Soviet Union for the setting up of a joint Soviet-Iranian oil company to exploit the northern provinces. Masoudi requested the Government to form a company with Iranian capital to develop oil resources and to sell oil to foreign buyers.

Referring at one point to Iran's "principal oil concessionaire" (the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company), he said that it "is not ready to see any rivals or to see us exploit our own oil or sell it."—Reuter.

## Motorists' Petition To King

London, Sept. 28.

A plan to collect a million signatures to petition the King to dissolve Parliament so that Mr. Attlee's Labour Government may be "replaced by businessmen" was announced to a meeting of British motorists in Trafalgar Square today.

Motorists in Britain are incensed by the decision of the Government to cut the petrol ration for pleasure motoring from next Tuesday as one of the measures to reduce dollar expenditure.

Outlining his plan to unseat Mr. Attlee, Mr. W. H. E. Quilliam, a motorcar dealer of Twickenham, a London suburb, who organised the meeting, said that the Government was trying to run the country without business experience and that was the "cause of their failure."

A resolution protesting against the "bad administration of the country's affairs" and demanding a general election was declared carried without opposition.—Reuter.

## "COOPERS" BATHING SHORTS

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—says Mrs. GARY COOPER, beautiful wife of the distinguished Hollywood actor.

"The lovely lips in Hollywood mean real competition... That's why I was overjoyed with the new Tangee colors!"

You can forget competition—with the charm of Tangee "Petal-Finish" Lipsticks in their vivid new colors. They're thrilling! That's why the most beautiful women in the world select Tangee. "Petal-Finish" Lipstick gives a soft alluring gleam. It assures lips that are not too dry, not too moist... In Red-Red, Theatrical Red, Medium-Red and Tangee Natural.

Exclusive Tangee "Petal-Finish" in matching Rouge and Face Powder.

**LIPSTICKS ROUGE FACE POWDER**

**Tangee**

USE TANGEE AND SEE HOW BEAUTIFUL YOU CAN BE

**"JANE"**

I CAN'T SAY HOW GRATEFUL I AM TO YOU, JANE!—THIS WILL BE A WONDERFUL PUFF FOR HEATHER DESIGNS!

AND FOR ONCE IT WILL BE ONE OF YOUR OWN, ERIC!

I'M NOT SURE I LIKE THAT CRACK, BUT...

HERE COMES THE MANAGER!—YOU'D BETTER TALK FAST IF YOU WANT ME TO PUT IT ACROSS FOR YOU...

—YOUR NAME IS NOT ON MY LIST, AS A CEE, BUT IF YOU SAY YOU HAVE AN ENGLISH NOVELTY NUMBER—

IT'S A COSTUME, NOT A SONG-AND-DANCE, SING—BUT I GUARANTEE I'LL MAKE EM WHISTLE WHEN I GIVE 'EM THE WORKS!



**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING**

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE  
INSERTION PREPAID, \$1  
FOR EACH ADDITIONAL  
INSERTION. ADDITIONAL  
WORDS 10 CTS PER WORD  
PER INSERTION.

**\$2**

Replies are awaiting at our  
offices for Box Nos. 308, 310, 319.

**POSITIONS VACANT**

APPLICATIONS are invited from certificated deck and diesel engineer officers (of foreign or Chinese nationality), ex-Naval Officers with five years or more sea experience and holding a full watchkeeping certificate, for employment in the Marine Department of the Chinese Maritime Customs. Particulars of contract may be obtained from the Office of the Chinese Maritime Customs, Marina House, Queen's Road, Central.

WANTED A Private Secretary with good knowledge of shorthand, typing and filing. Apply with references to: The Chairman, Far Eastern Freight Conference, P. & O. Building.

**DANCING LESSONS**

MODERN Ballroom Dancing—Made-Easy—Rapid Simplified System. Beginners "Dance from First Lesson." Expert Tuition. Apply—TONY, 512 China Building. (2-5 p.m.)

**Beten's Beauty Salons**

You can trust your personal Beauty Problems—your Permanent Waves, Shampoo, Sets, Tinting, Facials, Manicure, Pedicure to Beten's expert operators (1st floor) above Lane Crawford's. Tel. 83161.

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**AUTHORISED HUDSON SERVICE**

Until the completion of our new garage, all Hudson Servicing will be done exclusively at our Service Depot, No. 55, Nathan Road, Kowloon, and at the Yellow Taxi Company's Garage, No. 7-9, Fleming Road, under supervision of Mr. Lam.

We shall not hold ourselves responsible for servicing done elsewhere.

**PACIFIC UNION TRADING CO., LTD.**

12-14 Queen's Road Central.  
Tel: 33534 & 33465

Kowloon Service Depot  
55, Nathan Road,  
Tel: 56310

**DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS SUPPLIES.**

1. Under instructions from the War Office London the following items, surplus to Army requirements, are offered for sale for export only.

2. Tenders are invited for the purchase of the whole or part lots of these items:

|             |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| 9,500,000   | Cigarettes (British) |
| 7,000 lbs.  | Tobacco (British)    |
| 40 lbs.     | Tobacco (Indian)     |
| 2,000 gross | Matches (Indian)     |

3. The cigarettes are Neptune made in England and packed in sealed tins each containing 5000 cigarettes in packets of ten. The British tobacco is mostly Capstan in 4 oz. tins.

4. These items may be inspected at the Command Supply Depot, Shamshulpo, between the hours of 10 a.m.—4 p.m. daily until October 3rd.

5. Applications to view will be received at and necessary passes and tender forms obtained from HQ RASC, Queen's Road East, Hongkong, daily between 9 a.m. and 11 a.m. up to October 3rd.

6. Tenders will be received up to 11 a.m. Monday, 8th October 47, at HQ RASC in sealed packets and marked "Tender for RASC Supplies" before this time and date.

7. The Secretary of State for War does not bind himself to accept the highest or any tender.

E. G. HAZELTON,

Lieutenant-Colonel,  
Commander, Royal Army Service Corps,  
HQ Land Forces, Hongkong.

**THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB****NOTICE**

The thirteen Australian Ponies which have been rejected by the Stewards as racing propositions, will be sold for the account of the Dealer at Auction on Tuesday, 30th September, at 6 p.m. at "A" Block, Hong Kong Jockey Club Stables, Shan Kwong Road. In the meantime they may be viewed there by arrangement with the Dealer's representative, Mr. G. Yardley, through the Stables Manager (Telephone No. 31101).

These ponies having been rejected, ARE NOT ELIGIBLE to race at Race Meetings of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

Any pony purchased by a member of the Hong Kong Jockey Club may be accommodated at the Stables, subject to Stables Bye-Law No. 4. The full charge for livery will be made, i.e. no allowance for Private Trainers, etc.

By Order,

S. A. SLEAP,  
Actg. Secretary.

Hongkong, 27th September, 1947.

**THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB**

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Double Tenth Meeting to be held on Friday 10th and Saturday 11th October 1947 (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock noon on Thursday, 2nd October 1947.

By Order,

S. A. SLEAP,  
Actg. Secretary.

REFRIGERATION AND AIR-CONDITIONING SERVICE Under Expert Supervision. Repairs, maintenance, estimate on new requirements.

LET US SOLVE YOUR REFRIGERATION PROBLEMS! GRAY BROTHERS Refrigeration Department, Windsor House, Office Tel. 31291-2-3. Works Tel. 24502.

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG PROBATE JURISDICTION**

IN THE GOODS of Robert Edward Shaw late of Shanghai China, Chief Engineer, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 23rd day of October 1947.

All creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 27th day of September, 1947.

JOHNSON,  
STOKES & MASTER.

Solicitors for the Administrator,  
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.

Des Voeux Road Central,  
Hong Kong.

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG PROBATE JURISDICTION**

IN THE GOODS of Sir Vandeleur Molyneux Grayburn of Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong, Knight, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 23rd day of October 1947.

All creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 27th day of September, 1947.

JOHNSON,  
STOKES & MASTER.

Solicitors for the Executors of the Will of the abovenamed deceased.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.

Des Voeux Road Central,  
Hong Kong.

**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG PROBATE JURISDICTION**

IN THE GOODS of David Charles Edmondson of The Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation, Hongkong, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 23rd day of October 1947.

All creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 27th day of September, 1947.

JOHNSON,  
STOKES & MASTER.

Solicitors for the Administrator,  
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.

Des Voeux Road Central,  
Hong Kong.

**NOTICE**

Will Firms, Government Offices, Schools, Clubs and Hospitals, please note that Dollar Directory forms for the 1948 edition should be corrected and completed as soon as possible, and returned to the "CHINA MAIL" Office, Windsor House, without delay.

**CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PREMIER STRESSES SOVIET ALLIANCE 'Munich Repetition' Impossible**

Prague, Sept. 28.

The Communists chose today to remind the people of this country that their fate had been tied to Soviet Russia—and they had better keep it there.

Premier Clement Gottwald made Munich his central theme in an interview with the official Communist Party organ, Rude Pravo, on the anniversary of the day which Czechoslovakia holds in bitter memory as its "sell-out" by the western world into the hands of Nazi Germany at Munich.

"Tendencies similar to those of Munich are constantly growing," said Gottwald. "We see how some international circles, represented mainly by American monopolists, are trying to resurrect German capitalism and German imperialism."

"Our main duty therefore is to guard and strengthen our alliance with the USSR and other Slav countries so that a repetition of Munich will become impossible."

Such political statements were the only observance of the Munich settlement, but they were symptomatic not so much of the anniversary as of the Communist campaign to keep Czechoslovakia firmly tied to the Russian orbit.

**Slipping**

The Czechs, who are usually Western-minded, were being told hour after hour that their future lay with the East. Political experts believed the Communists were campaigning in advance of the next national elections. Among the reasons given were that the Communists feared their position as the strongest national party was "slipping" despite their confidence of gaining a majority, and that the Communists felt embarrassed by lagging behind their Eastern European neighbours in putting Communism in absolute control.

For this country still feels, looks and talks more freely than any land in the Soviet orbit.

An official quite proudly claims and shows statistics to prove that Czechoslovakia is much better off than before the war in the standard of living compared with other European countries.

**TENDERS**

TENDERS are invited for the purchase of wooden frame buildings and office furniture and fittings situated at the CNRRA Highway Transport Office in Chatham Road, Kowloon.

The equipment includes the following:—  
7 Wooden Frame Buildings  
15 Office Desks and Chairs  
1 Lounge Suite  
2 Steel Safes  
2 Typewriters  
Miscellaneous Equipment

The equipment may be inspected on the premises by application to Mr. H. W. Arnott, Assembly Plant Manager.

Tender Forms incorporating conditions are obtainable at the following addresses:

1. C.H.T., Chatham Road, Kowloon.
2. U.N.R.R.A., 122 Austin Road, Kowloon.

Tenders are conditional on all equipment being removed prior to the 30th October, 1947.

Tenders must be received by the undersigned by 12 noon on Monday, 6th October, 1947.

A. S. COWAN,  
Acting Director,  
U.N.R.R.A.,  
122 Austin Road,  
Kowloon.

**No Forgetting**

The people on the street are better dressed than those in Paris. Food in restaurants—which upper and middle class Czechs and foreigners can afford—is good and includes fish from Yugoslavia.

However, the Czechs do remember that this day ten years ago their people were called in and told to bow to the German bayonet under the pact signed two days thereafter.

The Communists are not letting them forget it.—United Press.

Wellington, Sept. 28.  
James O'Brien, 72 Minister of Marine and Transportation for New Zealand, died on Sunday. He was former head of the Labour Party in New Zealand and served as a Member of Parliament.—Associated Press.

**Italy Sailing To The Right?**

Rome, Sept. 28.

Charges by Giuseppe Saragat, Moderate Socialist leader, that Italy's Christian Democratic Government is "sailing increasingly to the Right" wound up the second day of debate in the Constituent Assembly on Leftist demands for a vote of no confidence.

Asserting that the Government had no economic plan and that Italy was the only European country which has achieved not even the mildest industrial reform since the end of the war, Saragat declared that "as long as the workers feel they are producing for the capitalists instead of the country, the situation can not improve."

At the same time, Saragat took issue with the accusation voiced on Friday by Pietro Nenni, leader of the extreme Leftist Socialists, that the Government was averse to the United States.

"Everybody knows that grain,

**Albanians To Die**

Belgrade, Sept. 28.  
The Supreme Court in Tirana, the Albanian capital, today passed sentence of death by hanging on the three chief defendants in the trial of 24 Albanians accused of spying, treachery and sabotage.

It was alleged by the prosecution that the accused prepared for Anglo-American landings in Albania, Tanjug, the Yugoslav news agency reported from Tirana today.

The three to be hanged are Geras Bey, Riza Abazoti and Slojo Klossi. Thirteen others were sentenced to be shot, four received 20 years imprisonment and one a sentence of 15 years imprisonment.

Tanjug did not report the fate of the other three.—Reuter.

**NO COMMENT**

London, Sept. 28.

A Foreign Office spokesman tonight refused to comment on the report that France has informed Britain and the United States of her willingness to merge the French Zone in Germany with the British and American Zones after the November London meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers.

According to usually well-informed quarters, some discussion of the future of the three Zones of Western Germany has taken place unofficially in recent weeks—should the Council of Foreign Ministers fail to achieve the economic unity of the whole country—although without any definite agreement to merge the three Western Zones being reached.—Reuter.

Paris, Sept. 28.  
Forged dollar bills weighing several hundred pounds and representing a total value of 2,150,000,000 francs, were seized by the police today when they raided two clandestine printing works in the suburbs of Marseilles, in the south of France. The police made 15 arrests.—Reuter.

**SPIV TO BROADCAST OVER B.B.C.**

London, Sept. 28.

Britain's radio listeners will hear on Wednesday from an army deserter turned spiv just how he manages to live on his wits. He will, mainly anonymous, it is stated, tell the black market operator who, complete with cigar, recently broadcast without diffidence on his method of beating controls.

The radio spiv is one of 21,800 deserters whom the authorities have vainly sought by military police detection and amnesty offers.

In quest of material for these broadcasts on the seamy side of life, Stephen Grenfell of the BBC explored Soho and other shady quarters of London.—Associated Press.

**SERIOUS ILLNESS OF EARL NELSON**

London, Sept. 28.

Earl Nelson, 89-year-old descendant of the hero of Trafalgar, was stated to be "seriously ill" today. He recently underwent an operation in Salisbury Nursing Home where the latest doctor's report describes him as "a little weaker."

Thomas Horatio Nelson is the fourth Earl to hold that title. His home is Trafalgar House at Down, near Salisbury.—Reuter.

**Incident At Swedish Consulate**

Jerusalem, Sept. 28.

The suggestion is given in today's Palestine police bulletin that the supposed bombing attempt against the Swedish Consulate in Tel Aviv last night, coinciding with the actual bombing of the Jerusalem Consulate, was attributable to Jews.

According to the police, the Honourary Consul in Tel Aviv was sitting on the balcony of his apartment, when he saw a taxi halt nearby and an Oriental Jew got out and approach the house. Seeing the nameplate outside the door, the man said in Hebrew, "Yes, here's the Swedish Consulate," and then he drove off.

The Consul telephoned the police and a guard was placed on the building all night. He did not know that at the same time the doorway of the Swedish Consulate in Jerusalem had been blasted by a time bomb. There was a natural

**Liberty Of Press Is Vital**

London, Sept. 28.

The restrictions on the press in Britain and elsewhere were criticized by the Dean of Chichester, the Very Rev. A.S. Duncan Jones, in a sermon at Brighton this morning.

"It must be alarming to all reflecting people to find Governments resorting to restrictions of printed words which are even more potent in the forming of public opinion than the human voice on the wireless," he said.

"One of the most obvious temptations of those who happen to be in power is to suppress criticism."

"All over Europe millions of people are suffering oppression or fearing its onset. They look to Britain to uphold the cause of liberty and justice."

"Today, our liberty is threatened and it is vital that our press should be free."—Reuter.

**Britain Rushes Drugs To Aid Egypt**

London, Sept. 28.

Drugs to fight the cholera epidemics in Cairo and Karachi were being flown out by almost every British Overseas Airways Corporation plane leaving London for the East.

Transportation of these drugs—travel to and from cholera-stricken Egypt. The number of suspected cases rose to 109, an increase of 15 over the previous day. The governments of Iran, Iraq, Palestine, Syria and Lebanon instructed their Cairo consulates not to issue visas to travellers from Egypt unless they produced certificates of anti-cholera vaccination.

The British Embassy in Cairo announced tonight that three consignments of anti-cholera vaccine, sufficient to inoculate 500,000 people, will be flown from Britain to Egypt by the fastest aircraft on the Middle East air route to cope with the growing cholera plague in Egypt. The first consignment of 80,000 vaccines is expected in Cairo in the early hours of tomorrow. All three consignments are expected to reach Egypt by Tuesday.

Neighbouring countries have imposed severe restrictions on air transport between Iraq, Egypt, Palestine and India was also stopped today. The Arab League meeting, due to take place next week in Cairo, will now be held in Beirut, capital of Lebanon.—Reuter and Associated Press.

**DEFINITELY SUPERIOR**  
IN ITS  
**QUALITY**

**MEUKOW BRANDY**

GUARANTEED  
PURE GRAPE BRANDY  
MATURED IN WOOD FOR 10 YEARS  
BEFORE BOTTLING

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE

Sole Agents—  
**H. RUTTONJEE & SON, LTD.**  
DINA HOUSE



SHOWING TO-DAY **WINKS** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

**AIR-CONDITIONED**

The Girl Of The Moment, With The Loves Of The Year, In The Picture Of A Lifetime!

GINGER ROGERS • RAY MILLAND  
WARREN BAXTER • JON HALL

WISCHA AUER  
B G DISYLA  
MITCHELL LEISER

*Lady in the Dark*

ADDED ATTRACTION —  
COLOR PICTURE  
"PEEP IN THE DEEP"

SHOWING TO-DAY **QUEEN'S** AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.

A MOTION PICTURE AS MAGNIFICENT AS ITS STARS AS THE JEROME KERN SONGS THAT SING OF ITS LOVE!

Overwhelmingly Wonderful!

JEROME KERN'S  
**CENTENNIAL SUMMER**  
in Technicolor

Starring: JEANNE CRAIN • CORNEL WILDE • LINDA DARNELL • WILLIAM EYTHE  
WALTER BRENNAN • CONSTANCE BENNETT • DOROTHY GISH • Produced by OTTO PRINZLING

NEXT CHANGE ! BETTE DAVIS • GLEN FORD  
"A STOLEN LIFE"

**CENTRAL THEATRE**

5 SHOWS TO-DAY —  
AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.  
FIRST EPISODE

Another THRILLING CHAPTER!

**ZORRO'S FIGHTING LEGION**  
A Republic SERIAL

**ORIENTAL**

SHOWING TO-DAY 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

The red-headed story of a red-headed girl... riding with the Dembows... the West's most notorious outlaw band!

COLUMBIA PICTURES presents **in TECHNICOLOR!**  
**RENEGADES**  
with Evelyn KEYES • Willard PARKER  
Larry PARKS • Edgar BUCHANAN

NEXT CHANGE ! "TEXAS"

TO-DAY ONLY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

**Night in the Park**

COMMENCING TO-MORROW  
THRILLS, DRAMA, SPECTACLE!  
"THE FOUR FEATHERS"  
in TECHNICOLOR  
starring John CLEMENTS • June DEPREZ  
Ralph RICHARDSON • C. Aubrey SMITH

## KOWLOON HOTEL SEQUEL

The fight in the Kowloon Hotel Restaurant on Sunday night had, as its sequel, the appearance of Lischuk, a Russian Anti-Piracy Guard on the s/s "Wosang," before Mr. W. A. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday charged with assault, disorderly conduct and malicious damage of crockery and furniture to the value of \$100.

It was stated by Inspector J. Orem that defendant and his friend objected to being asked by complainant, Shiao Hing-ho, the head-waiter, to allow the latter to pass.

Complainant upset the waiter's tray and took a swing at complainant's jaw.

A free-for-all ensued.

When the fight was broken up by the Military and Civilian Police, defendant was taken into custody.

Lischuk pleaded that he did not recollect what happened as he was "somewhat drunk."

He was fined \$30 and ordered to pay \$100 compensation.

## RADIO

ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12.15 to 2.00 p.m., and 6.00 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 9.52 megacycles in the 31 metre band from 12.15 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 1.15 to 11.00 p.m.

12.15 p.m.—Studio Religious Talk for Children.  
12.30 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.  
12.35 p.m.—Key Kyser and His Orchestra.  
12.47 p.m.—Maurice Chevalier (Vocal) with Orchestra.  
1.0 p.m.—News, Weather Report and Announcements.  
1.15 p.m.—Orchestral Interlude.  
1.15 p.m.—Hand Concert.  
1.30 p.m.—From the Shows' Musical Comedy.  
2.00 p.m.—Close Down.  
2.30 p.m.—"Variety Request" Favourites.  
7.00 p.m.—Studio "See You" on Spot.  
7.15 p.m.—Studio Piano Recital by Michael Holst. An Avenky Programme (by Courtesy of the Parisian Girls).  
7.30 p.m.—Vocal Solo.  
7.45 p.m.—Chorus "Dance".  
8.00 p.m.—London Relay: World News.  
8.10 p.m.—London Relay: Home News from Britain.  
8.15 p.m.—Studio: An Appeal for the Y.W.C.A. by Lady Grantham.  
8.25 p.m.—Interlude.  
8.30 p.m.—Studio: Vocal Recital by Vera Ruttimann (Dance) (Mexico) with Piano Accompaniment by the Very Rev. Father Riant.  
8.50 p.m.—"Night at the Ballet". Symphonic Orchestra.  
9.20 p.m.—Studio: A Play "Gang D'Etat" by Blaise A. Hong Kong Stage Club Production Produced by Philip Dunn.  
10.00 p.m.—London Relay: News.  
10.10 p.m.—Weather Report.  
10.11 p.m.—Relay of Comic Dramas and His Paramount Britain Op.  
1.00 p.m.—Close Down.

COMING TO  
**KING'S & MAJESTIC**  
WATCH FOR THE  
OPENING DATE

ANNA NEALE & MICHAEL WILDING  
*Accidentally In Love*  
Produced & Directed by  
HERBERT WILCOX

SHOWING TO-DAY **VICTORY** AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

**SUSPENSE! TERROR! & LOVE!**

BENEDICT BOGEDUS PRODUCTIONS, presents.

MERLE FRANCHOT • THOMAS OBERON • TONE • MITCHELL

**"DARK WATERS"**  
Released thru United Artists.

POP

Dressed for the part

START RUNNING QUICK PROFESSOR

PRETEND YOU'RE A STRANGER

IN A CROSS-COUNTRY RACE

## What Happened In The Courts

### He Got Very Interested In Her Money

Chan Ching, 46, returned banished, saw Li Chun, female stallholder at Nga Tai Wai Kowloon City, selling eggs at 10.40 a.m. on Saturday, and got interested in money she had on the stall.

He went up to her and pretended to bargain over the price.

When Li was handing some eggs to another customer, Chan made a grab at the money basket, helped himself to some banknotes.

The hawkers raised a hue-and-cry and Police Lance-Corporal 415, who was on duty nearby, responded.

Chan ran, but he was overtaken, and arrested by the Police 30 yards from the stall. In his possession was found \$14.60.

Sub-Inspector J.S. Howarth said that Chan was apparently in Hong Kong "just to commit larceny," as he had three previous convictions and was expelled from the Colony on July 3.

Mr. W.A. Blair-Kerr sentenced defendant to eight months' hard labour on the larceny charge, and a concurrent six weeks on the breach of expulsion order count. Accused was also recommended for banishment.

### SEAMEN ON CHARGE OF STEALING WATCH

Before Mr. F.X. d'Almada at Central yesterday, Inspector Cashman prosecuted A.B.W. Gregory Foster and P.O. E.J. Gill of H.M.S. Constance, both charged with larceny of a gold wrist watch, valued at \$160 from the complainant Tong Ying of No. 63 Queen's Road Central.

An additional charge of assault was preferred against first defendant while second defendant was additionally charged with aiding and abetting.

First defendant was fined \$250 or six months on the first charge and \$100 or two months on the second charge. Second defendant was discharged on the first count and fined \$250 or six months on the second count.

An officer from the ship said that first defendant had an unblemished record, that he was only 19 years of age and was a willing worker. He had joined the Navy for two years and had been under him for nine months, which he considered was sufficient time for him to judge his conduct.

As to second defendant, apart from three minor defaults, his conduct was also exemplary.

Berlin, Sept. 28. Professor Max Plink, 86, recognised as one of the world's greatest physicists, was reported today to be critically ill at a hospital in Göttingen in the American zone. Prof Plink won the Nobel prize in 1920.—United Press.

### He Was A Man Fond Of "Scraps"

Chan Kam-chung, 27, casual coolie, was a man very fond of scraps and was involved in numerous fights at Tsim Sha Tsui, including the gang war of May 4 when 14 men were arrested and charged.

He was also known to the Tsim Sha Tsui "Land" Police as a "lan chui" (bad character) and a person whose presence in the Colony was highly undesirable.

The above were revealed by Inspector J. Orem when he prosecuted Chan on the charge of assaulting Chiu Kam-wing outside 4 Canton Road at 9.30 a.m. on Sept. 27.

Chiu was having his tea in Wai Chuen Teahouse, Canton Road, when defendant called him out to "have a talk." Outside the teahouse, Chiu was asked by accused for a "loan" of \$30.

Not knowing defendant, and not having the money, complainant refused, whereupon he was set upon by Chan and the 15 men he saw hanging around the vicinity when he came out of the teahouse.

Some of the men beat Chiu up with iron bars and others with their fists. Defendant punched complainant in the left eye.

Chiu shouted for help and was rescued by the Police, said Inspector Orem.

Mr. W.H. Latimer sentenced defendant to nine months' hard labour and recommended him for banishment.

### "ANCHORS AWAY"

For anchoring in a place other than the Dangerous Goods Anchorage and for failing to produce his licence when called upon to do so by S/I Nemeroff at 9.45 a.m. on Sept. 27, Fung Yu-tai, coxswain of cargo boat "1803H," was fined \$200 by Mr. W.H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday.

Inspector J. Orem stated that defendant had 550 drums of kerosene on board.

### 'Twas All A Mistake

New York, Sept. 29. Herbert Hoover says that he was misquoted by a writer who wrote that the former President told him this country "would never have been attacked by the Japanese if we had not given them provocation."

Hoover, in a letter to Sumner N. Blossom, editor of the American magazine, suggested that since the article in the September issue of the magazine had been quoted in the press, the statement "requires specific correction". The former President said that the writer, Sidney Shalett, "must have confused this with statements from interviews with someone else, as not only would I not have made such an indictment of a whole nation including myself, but also it is a contradiction to many other places where I am on public record." — Associated Press.

### BURMA MINISTER IN ENGLAND

Poole, Sept. 29. U Tin Tut, Burmese Minister of Finance, arrived by flying boat from Rangoon on Sunday en route to London for financial talks with the British Government.

Tut heads a delegation including two other Ministers, the Sawbwa of Mong Hsat and Mar Win Maung, which will spend about three weeks discussing financial arrangements consequent upon the impending transfer of power in Burma.—Associated Press.

## RECKLESS DRIVER TO PAY UP

The maximum fine of \$500 (or three months' hard labour in default) was imposed on Ng Wai-ming, 26, driver of Government Vegetable Wholesale Market lorry CA161, by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday on the charge of reckless driving.

Traffic Sub-Inspector R. F. Bell stated that defendant was the driver of a 3-ton Dodge lorry, belonging to the Government Vegetable Wholesale Market, which was coming into Kowloon from the New Territories at 10 a.m. on Sept. 27.

On the lorry were two tons of vegetable and the six owners of the goods.

The lorry was, according to eye-witnesses, going at an excessive speed prior to the accident, with the truck swinging from side to side.

"Panicked"

At the Lok Lo Ha Railway Crossing, north of Shatin, the rear side wheels were on the edge of the road and touching the grass alongside.

There was a cutting on that side and defendant, noticing a sheer drop, got panicky and swerved to the offside of the road.

The truck turned on its rear side with the radiator facing the rock face of the cliff on the other side.

The six passengers were taken to Kowloon Hospital for treatment. Three of them were still detained up to yesterday; one was suffering from internal injuries which, however, would not prove fatal.

Concluding, S/I Bell declared that everybody "knows that vegetable lorry drivers are the worst offenders," and that the Traffic Office had brought the matter to the attention of the Market authorities.

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## TUBERCULOSIS IN HONG KONG

Exposure of friction between leading figures in the H.K. Anti-Tuberculosis Association is good neither for the Association, nor the vitally important task it has undertaken: and its ventilation over a relatively trifling matter in the columns of the "China Mail" does not lessen the possibility of harm. That difficulties would arise might, perhaps, have been foreseen. Dr. Sefeyn-Clarke, the Association's founder and its most diligent worker, along with Dr. T. P. Wu, rather picked his own team for the objectives he had in mind. It was probably inevitable that the removal of his powerful personality from the scene by his promotion to a governorship in the Seychelles, should leave the organisation temporarily missing its vigorous leadership, trying to sort itself out. It remains distinctly unfortunate that differences of view on policy should have developed as to promote the correspondence of the last few days, leaving only one redeeming feature, that the annual meeting of the Association is due to be held very soon now, when presumably the real points at issue will resolve themselves. The necessity for this happy result cannot be over-stated. While there can be divergent views on whether the Association is attempting too much too quickly, or too little dilatorily, there can be no two views about the gravity of the menace of this disease which is so rampant in Hong Kong. While feeling must be strong that the Association was never intended to take over work which should be done by Government but merely to shame Government into doing this work, it would ill behoove the Anti-Tuberculosis Association to stand aside and refuse to take those very initiatives best calculated to compel the Government to accept its full and proper responsibilities. Rightly employed, for instance, there can be nothing more surely guaranteed to bring home to the Government the real facts about the incidence of tuberculosis in Hong Kong than the mass-radiography unit for the installation of which in this Colony the Association has been entirely responsible. It may be urged, and there is force in the argument, that the prime task of the Association should be educational: its main effort should be directed towards prevention of tuberculosis by teaching the masses at least those precautions that are easily taken, like refraining from spitting, the importance of ventilation, care in the cleansing of utensils, and so on down the line. Under existing conditions, however, that is an angle of approach least likely to be productive of practical results, and it is not surprising that the practical men whose energies are at the service of the Association demand at least an effort to meet immediate basic needs. Until such time as adequate facilities are made available at convenient centres whereby early diagnosis and treatment becomes possible in a large proportion of new cases, there is small hope that serious inroads can be made upon the scourge in Hong Kong. In community terms, that is the obligation of the Government beyond a doubt. The fact remains that the Hong Kong Government still requires to be shamed into tackling the problem on a big enough scale, and the H.K. Anti-Tuberculosis Association deserves wholehearted support in its efforts both to set the example of practical labours and thus alleviate the anxieties of numbers of sufferers, and while so doing, to raise the pressure of public opinion, insisting upon Government action. No-one fully conscious of the tragedy of tuberculosis in our midst could possibly admit that we can afford to wait.

# Soviet's Surprise Offer On Korea

## By A Special Correspondent

United States officials feel that at last they really are "making some progress" on the solution of the Korean problem.

Informed sources said during the coming week the United States probably would issue a statement welcoming the Soviet proposal that both American and Soviet troops be withdrawn from that country. At the same time, however, the United States will press with increased vigor a demand that the question of Korean independence under a unified Government be considered by the United Nations Assembly.

If present plans are followed through, the United States will point out in a somewhat oblique but nevertheless unmistakable fashion that the Soviet proposal constitute, in effect, acceptance of one of the seven proposals which the United States advanced on August 28 and which Russia turned down.

But the Americans at that time asked a Big Four conference on Korea and laid down what they thought the objectives of any such meeting should be. They asked for immediate elections in both the United States and Soviet zones of Korea to choose legislative

representatives who, under United Nations supervision, would work out a constitution for the country.

## One Part

The United States sought agreement whereby the "Korean" provisional Government and the powers concerned shall agree upon a date by which all occupation forces in Korea shall be withdrawn. In addition, the United States in the Advisory suggestions proposed the United Nations oversee all steps of the process and also the Allies decide what economic assistance should be given Korea.

The United States while accepting the Russian suggestion as one part of what is necessary, will insist that a United Nations commission oversee every step of the withdrawal and also to supervise the elections to make certain there will be no possibility of chicanery on the part of either wartime reactionaries in the American zone or Communist cells in the northern zone.

The consensus here was Russia's unexpected acquiescence in one part of the American programme would certainly hasten if anything agreement on Korean independence but

might well result in Korea's forfeiting a considerable amount of United States economic assistance.

The United States has been counting on a continued stalemate with the Soviet to force Congressional opinion to grant long-term aid. If the Russians suddenly agree to withdrawal and also go along on United Nations supervision of Korea, it is believed possible it will result in lessening interest here for economic aid to Korea.

**Showdown With China**  
Nevertheless, the United States in its United Nations presentation will seek to make Korea an economic responsibility of the Allies. Still, it will do this by pointing out necessary reconstruction and pledging the United States to cooperate as far as possible.

Meanwhile United States officials are preparing for a showdown with the Chinese over the question of the Japanese peace treaty. The Chinese decision to remain aloof from the treaty conference along with Russia, unless veto power is granted, came as a somewhat surprise here.

What appears to have been generally overlooked by the State Department's Far Eastern "expert" was that China, after seeing her wartime prestige dissipated by a series of events, would seize the peace conference as the final and most important point in securing the position for which she fought eight years of war against Japan. The consensus here is the Chinese after negotiations with the United States will agree to the American proposal for an 11-nation no-veto conference.

However, it is known that in order to secure this agreement the United States will have to exhibit the proposed treaty draft and assure the Chinese that adequate provisions will be made to control Japan militarily, economically and politically for a period of at least 80 years.—United Press.

# Ghost Called In On Legal Question

London, Sept. 27. Two 300-year old ghosts were called upon in the eerie pre-dawn hours today to settle a legal question of whether the taxes on a lonely, country mansion should be reduced because the house is haunted.

As the sun rose, 100 exhausted persons including the tax assessor stumped from the ancient building at Apsley Grove, Bedfordshire, and the woman medium in the party gasped that the ghosts kept their rendezvous.

"A very distressed young lady manifested herself," said the trembling voice of Mrs. Florence Thompson, a London medium.

During the seance, Mrs. Thompson said in a choked voice, "You are killing me. Let me go. I want to get away." She explained later that some "terrible love tragedy" had taken place in the room between two earthbound spirits. The alleged lady ghost was supposed to have been the victim of her father's wrath. Three hundred years ago, the story goes, her father shut her

and her handsome young lover in the cellar closet, where they died in each other's arms.

## Assessor Attends

D. Key of Bel Pie Island, Twickenham, whose family has owned the 12-room mansion for the past 100 years, proclaimed that ever since that closet door was closed the house has been haunted and nobody except a caretaker would live there.

He asked the local council for a reduction in the assessment of taxes. The assessor, H.M.V. Richards, came at last to see for himself.

Four psychic investigators and a handful of newsmen accompanied him to Weathercock Lane, where the lonely house stood protected by dark and forbidding foliage.

The party sat around a crude wooden table in the fluttering candle light, waiting for the two ghosts to appear. The earliest character in the setting was gaunt Miss Amy Dickinson, a crippled 67-year-old spinster who serves as long tenant and caretaker.

Mrs. Thompson, who volunteered for the mission, was armed with cameras, and she assured the United Press that the films would prove "that a very very distressed young lady" answered her call from the other world.

## No Comment

Richards made no comment and left at dawn for an extended weekend.

The psychic investigators, true to their profession, adopted a hush hush attitude on the grounds that no phenomenon should be publicly mentioned until there is some sort of proof. They hinted there would be a further investigation.

Miss Dickinson, who has slept alone in the house since she was bombed out of her London home four years ago, expounded to the questioning newsmen:

"Frightened! The only time I have been frightened is tonight, with so many people in the house. I can't sleep at all."

Newsmen who drifted about the cabbobby house noted it had no staircase—a relic of the days when people drew up a ladder after them for fear of being murdered in their sleep.

At midnight the moonlight shined through the dirty windows and showed up the cracked, dusty walls. The ten people sat around a table directly above the cellar where the lovers' bodies were reported to have been found.

## Not Impressed

Branches brushed noisily against the crusted windows and Mrs. Thompson began to perspire.

Part of her audience was not impressed. The newsmen had located a mobile dish and chips wagon and munched on the crisp brown and slightly odoriferous fish.

That was when Mrs. Thompson saw her distressed young lady. Perhaps the poor girl was hungry.—United Press.

100 Years Ago

(From the files of the "China Mail")

The author of "China and the Chinese" has been presented at Court when Her Majesty accepted a copy of his work. We have not seen Sir Sir's book but we are prepared for something very absurd—possibly very atrocious. After leaving China, Mr. Sir for a search was a journey in Ceylon. He held a trifling appointment in Galle. Mr. Sir wished to resign his appointment—Sir Colin Campbell would not accept the resignation. His Excellency preferred dismissing him from the public service. From the "Ceylon Times" we extract a short notice:—

"To say the least of it, in place of a Courtly garb and the Royal Saloons of a Queen, the proper dress for the author of 'China and the Chinese' would have been a 'coolie' of bed Stockton tar with a full accompaniment of feathers and his domicile the dirtiest hovel to be found in the environs of London."

"Not content with a libel on the behaviour of the guests and friends of the late Sir Colin Campbell, at the Queen's House, this assinine professor of the *cacothous scribbled* descends to low insinuations against the fairer portions of our Society, accusing them of indulging in habits so utterly contrary to fact, that indignation takes the place of contempt at the perusal of such unmerited accusations."

"Our readers will, we are convinced, rise from the perusal of the farrago of baseless and abusive, with the only guttural monosyllable of abhorrence which the English language possesses—'Fudge!'"

# New Words Enter The Language

New words are whizzing around in our daily speech at a furious rate.

Thousands of them—from aeropolitics to superperson—have been borrowed, coined or recombined, and tossed into the brimful barrel of the English language during the last decade.

Scenery shifting was fast and furious in a period packed with economic gyrations; scientific advances, war, peace, new products, pleasures and pursuits. New conditions spawned new expressions. From the word mints came terms like alabrine, icicle, escapism, car-hop, genocide, triphibian.

New words, and words put to new uses, are catalogued by I. Willis Russell, chairman of the Research Committee on New Words of the American Dialect Society. He lists 22 pages of them in "10 Eventful Years," Encyclopaedia Britannica's newly published history of the 1937-1946 span.

Music fanatics horned in with a load of five talk about boogie-woogie, groovy gutbucket, schmaltz and be-hop.

Purists winced at terms like jook joint, and smooching, but it was strictly hubba hubba stuff to hep cats and jitterbugs. Science gave tongues a whirl at belatron, cyclotron, synchrotron and electroencephalograph, introduced radar, and set off the A-bomb to start a parade of related words, such as atomobile.

References to ceilings and flood prices, freezes, black markets and boom-and-bust crept into business conversations.

## Fresh Spice

Allusions to economic royalists, smear campaigns, the janizari, to the loyal opposition, the nine year old men added fresh spice to the political pudding.

The flood tide words in the National capital washed up a flip bit of flotsam. It is gollygobok. Maury Maverick is credited with creating it to "describe the involved and abstract language of Washington official documents."

Commentators on international affairs enriched their vocabularies with the fifth and sixth columns, ideology, guilting, collaborationist and pips.

## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"After all I went through to finish high school, wouldn't you think they'd at least put me at the 25-cent counter?"

# BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

## By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

## THE BEST PLAN OF ALL

With several courses of action available, to strive for his contract, the sound declarer in rubber bridge adopts that which protects him against the largest number of possible distributions which could endanger his success. If he can provide against every risk, he should do so. If only a couple of distributions will enable him to make the contract, he should seek to play so that either of them will suit him. If only one distribution makes his contract possible, he should play for that. The true safety play principle is to go for all the possible distributions he can that will bring him in the beam. If he must choose between two possibilities, he should select the more likely.

SA 10 4 2  
HA Q  
DK Q 3  
CK 9 6 2

SK 0 3  
H 8 7 6  
D 8 5  
C Q J 10 3

(Dealer: North. North-South vulnerable.)

|    | North | East | South | West |
|----|-------|------|-------|------|
| 1C | Pass  | 1S   | Pass  | Pass |
| 2S | Pass  | 4NT  | Pass  | Pass |
| 3H | Pass  | 5NT  | Pass  | Pass |
| 6H | Pass  | 7S   | Pass  | Pass |

Since the two kings show by North's response to the Blackwood 5-No Trumps had a 2 to 1 chance of including the most important of three, the spade honour, it is difficult to find fault with South's slightly optimistic

grand slam bid. With that vital card missing, his job to make the contract should have depended on almost a pure guess, had it not been for West's double. After that, however, he should have made it by applying elementary reasoning, but he didn't.

Following the club Q lead, he decided that his contract could be made in only one way—by dropping a singleton K. So he led the spade 5 to the second trick and came up with the A. This left the K out, so he could not help losing a trick to it.

West's unwise double should have caused South to decide West had the spade K and expected the A to be in South's hand. Anchoring to that basic idea, he should have played as to protect his contract against the only possible situation which could bring success if West had the guarded K. That would be by playing East for a singleton J. Had he done this, the Q lead would have assured his contract, whether West covered it or not.

Tomorrow's Problem

SK 7 2  
H 8 5 4  
D A 7 4 3  
C A 10 4

S 9 6  
H Q J 10  
D 9 3  
C J 10 8 5  
C 8 6

(Dealer: West. Both sides vulnerable.)

After the defenders score the heart A and K, how can South play to make 4-Spades?

# Police Shut Down East End Political Meeting

London, Sept. 28.

The police closed a meeting of the allegedly pro-Fascist "British League of Ex-Servicemen and Women" in London's East End tonight after a 90-minute shouting match between opposing factions.

A crowd of some 2,000 people which jammed the tenement was dispersed by mounted policemen. Two men were arrested by the police and charged under the Public Order Act.

After the police had closed the meeting, the principal speaker and political director of the League, Edward Jeffrey Hamm, who was interned during the war un-

der the Security Regulations, was escorted to a motorcar by a bodyguard as people in the crowd shouted: "Hell Hamm" and chanted anti-Jewish songs. Supporters of the League, several of whom wore black pullovers, black suits and black ties, raised their hands in the Fascist salute.

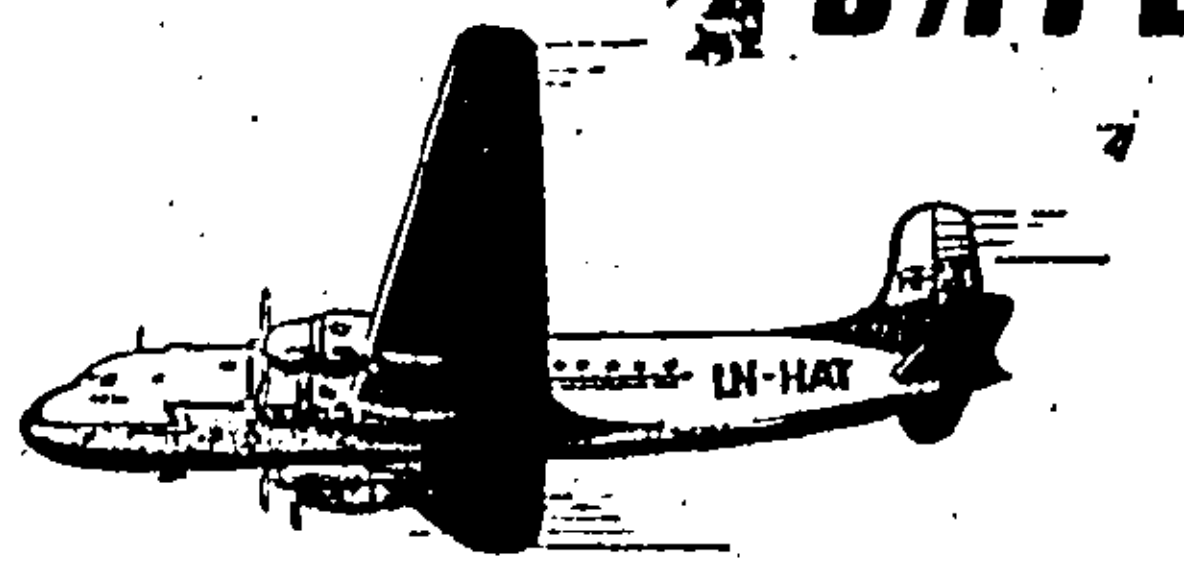
Today's meeting of the League—the latest in a series which have led to regular Sunday night clashes in the East End dock area which has a large Jewish population—was watched by senior officials of Scotland Yard and a group of Labour Members of Parliament who are investigating Fascist and anti-Semitic activities in Britain.

A Left-Wing Member of Parliament, Mr. John Platt-Mills, who was present, said that a private committee of Labour Members of Parliament were compiling a dossier on alleged Fascist activities and anti-Semitism for submission to the Home Secretary, Mr. Churchill.

"We will face big disturbances in London tonight; sort of thing is not stopped," he declared.



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## OFFICIAL ZIONIST POLICY ON PALESTINE SETTLEMENT

### Establishment Of Jewish State

Jerusalem, Sept. 28.  
Commenting on Britain's declared intention to evacuate Palestine, Mr. David Ben Gurion, Chairman of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, asserted today that the Jews themselves are prepared to implement a settlement of the Palestine problem providing for the immediate establishment of a Jewish State.

His written statement, issued after a special meeting of the members of the Executive in Jerusalem, was the first official Zionist reaction in Jerusalem to the announcement of the Colonial Secretary, Mr. Creech Jones, of British policy towards Palestine.

"If the British Government really intend to give effect to their declared decision to withdraw their troops and administration from Palestine, then we welcome this decision," the Zionist leader said.

"It would undoubtedly be an improvement upon the present position where a mandatory power under a Labour Government enforces an arbitrary policy of oppression of our people in violation of all its international obligations under the mandate."

**'Sovereign State'**  
Recalling statements by British, American, Soviet and

other statesmen in favour of a Jewish State, Mr. Ben Gurion said:

"It is now clearer than ever that there can be no settlement nor can Palestine become really independent unless a Jewish State is established."

He added: "The Jewish people will not consider any solution which does not provide for the immediate establishment of a sovereign Jewish State."

#### Pledge

At the same time, he pledged that the Jews would make every effort for Jewish-Arab cooperation throughout the world.

"The British Government have virtually declared that they would not implement any decision of the United Nations which does not conform with their present policy," Mr. Ben Gurion concluded.

"There is no doubt that the Jewish people, and especially Palestine Jewry, will be both willing and able themselves to implement a settlement on the above lines and I trust that all nations of good will will support them in carrying this out," Mr. Ben Gurion said.

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## ENGLISH GIRL FOUND IN WOODS

Bacon, N.Y., Sept. 29.  
A 22-day search for Miss Yvonne Gascogne, 28, daughter of Britain's political representative in Tokyo, who has been missing from a private sanatorium since Sept. 4, ended last night when she was found wandering in a wooded area.

Police sergeant William FitzGibbon said Miss Gascogne was bare-footed and in a weakened condition. She was quoted by the police as saying she had subsisted for 22 days on berries and vegetables from gardens in the area. She was taken back to the sanatorium. — Associated Press.

## Bevin Idea Said To Be Impractical

Birmingham, Sept. 29.  
G. Henton Nicholls, South African High Commissioner, said in a speech last night that the Empire customs union recently advocated by Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin "is as impractical a suggestion as the establishment of a House of Commons in Moscow. Empire cooperation is a different matter entirely."

As a means of balancing Britain's population with its food supply, in the meantime meeting the Colonies' needs for manpower, Nicholls suggested a migration "of some millions of Britain's population."

The Union of South Africa, he declared, "needs a strong addition from the industrial people of Western Europe and that is why it is initiating an immigration scheme which is well under way." — Associated Press.

## Around The World

Bangkok, Sept. 28.  
The Piper Cubs flown by George Truman and Cliff Evans took off at 7 a.m. Bangkok time today for Hanoi on another lap of their globe-girdling flight.

**BUCHAREST**—Four U.S. Senators and eight Congressmen, headed by Senator Alben Barkley and Representative Carl Mundt, arrived by plane from Budapest today for a two-day investigation of American information activities here.

**DIJON**—Police said that Lucien Coedel, French film actor, was killed today when he fell from a moving train into the path of an oncoming train travelling in the opposite direction.

**CASTLE GANDOLFO**—The Pope yesterday received two groups of American Congressmen in a spherical audience and chatted amiably with each representative concerning the work of their committees. Rep. August Andresen headed the Agriculture group and Rep. Christian Herter led the Foreign Affairs men.

**VATICAN CITY**—The Vatican authorities today announced that a new series of ten airmail stamps, with a total value of 1,950 lire, would be issued by the State in about a month.

**ROME**—The Italian press today reported that a hundred Slavs, confined to Lipari Island, north of Sicily, for various offences, revolted against prison guards, injuring 17 policemen and 14 Carabinieri before order was restored. — United Press.

## Republicans Angling For "Ike"

Washington, Sept. 28.  
Political observers believe General Dwight Eisenhower will identify himself as a Republican shortly after he becomes President of Columbia University some time around Jan. 1.

Gen. Eisenhower may not be planning such an announcement, but he scarcely will be able to avoid repeated inquiries about his politics, which his retirement from the Army will permit.

His friends are confident that if he announces his political affiliations he will say they are Republican. Those friends of his who want him in the White House will press hard for a declaration of his politics. Some of them are already claiming Gen. Eisenhower is Republican.

Roy Roberts of Kansas City in particular has been supporting the Eisenhower boom along with Alfred Landon. Roberts wrote, "It is becoming generally accepted that General Eisenhower is a Republican, much as a professional soldier who has never cast his lot with any Party can be anything. He could not say what he was in the Army because it would not do to put himself in politics, but his Kansas friends have no doubts where he would line up." — United Press.

## ITALIANS FEARING A COUP D'ETAT BY LEFT OR RIGHT

Rome, Sept. 28.  
There are fears of a coup d'etat and outbreaks of armed violence in the minds of large sections of the Italian people, particularly the middle classes.

With enormous stores of arms and ammunition hidden in all parts of the country, both the extreme Right and the extreme Left would not, it is thought, hesitate to use force should either of them think that was the best means of attaining their ends.

In an interview with Reuters, Signor Pietro Nenni, leader of the Fusionist Socialists, declared: "I do not believe that revolutionary movements can happen in Italy. In any case, it is not our intention to use such methods, and I think that in this I can also speak for the Communists."

"Russia, in my opinion, is not yet in a position to replace America as aid to Italy," he continued.

"It will only be after several years that the Russian market can be of material use to Italy. For this reason, we Socialists have always considered it useful and necessary to have economic agreements with the United States."

#### Policy

"We want, however, a policy towards America that need not be a passive acceptance on our part of the world policy of the United States."

"At the same time, we want a policy as regards the Soviet Union and oriental countries with their vast trade possibilities which likewise is not a policy of Russia."

"I maintain that the country's political and economic crisis, apart from a bad harvest, is due principally to the break up of the Popular Front when de Gasperi formed his fourth Cabinet last June (the Socialists and the Communists were then excluded from the Government)."

#### Inequality

"I believe that if there is to be a lessening of political and social struggles, the popular and Re-

## COLLAPSE KILLS SIX

Naples, Sept. 28.  
Six were killed and eight injured when part of a building collapsed in Ragnoli, near here, early today.

According to Rome Radio, tonight the people were killed when one wing of the four-story building collapsed.

Later the whole building collapsed. — Reuters.

## "Barricade Battle" In Verdun

Paris, Sept. 28.  
Verdun was calm today after the "Battle of the Barricades" last night when crowds, demonstrating against the transshipment of two bargeloads of sugar to Germany, were dispersed.

A French army major, in charge of the lorries by which the 400 tons of sugar were to be conveyed to Germany, said tonight that no attempt would be made to move the sugar until tomorrow.

"We are working day when there will be few people about."

He said that troop replacements had arrived by lorry today, bringing the number of army lorries "to more than 50."

For the past nine days, the townspeople of Verdun had blocked the two barges on the River Meuse and troops arrived yesterday to unload the barges and transport the sugar to Germany.

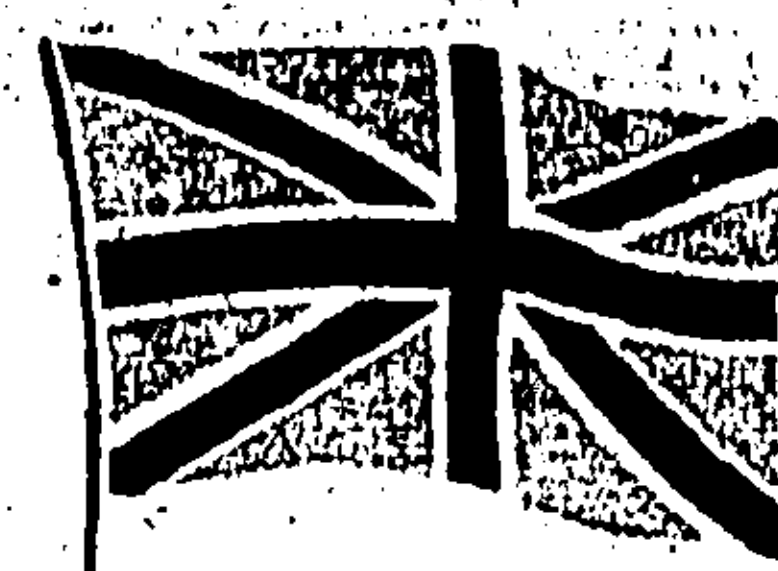
Several thousand people last night surrounded "500" military police, erected street barricades and held protest demonstrations.

The army major said tonight that army lorry drivers reaching Verdun today had found the roads

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| "TJIMENTENG" | Due from<br>In port                        | Sailing for<br>Macassar, Sourabaya,<br>Semarang & Batavia,<br>1st Oct. |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| "TJISADANE"  | In port<br>Sailing for<br>Manila, 1st Oct. | Batavia, Semarang,<br>Sourabaya &<br>Macassar, 13th Oct.               |

| "TJIBADAK" | Macassar<br>& Java ports, 8th Oct.<br>Sailing for Swatow,<br>Amoy & Shanghai,<br>11th Oct. | Manila,<br>23rd Oct. |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|

## **Agents K.P.M. LINE (ORIENT-JAVA-AFRICA LINE/SOUTH ATLANTIC LINE)**

| "TEGELBERG" | Due from<br>Shanghai<br>5th October | Loading for<br>Manila, Singapore,<br>Batavia, Lourenco<br>Marques,<br>Darban, East London,<br>Port Elizabeth,<br>Mombasa, Capetown,<br>Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Santos, Rio<br>de Janeiro,<br>5th October |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Transshipment cargo on through bill of lading accepted for  
Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa & Zanzibar.

| M.S. "BIRSEVAIN" | Loading for<br>South Africa<br>& South America<br>mid Nov. |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|

## **(DELI-STRAITS-CHINA LINE)**

| "VAN HEUTSZ" | due from<br>Amoy & Swatow,<br>4th Oct. | sailing for<br>Singapore, Penang<br>& Belawan, Deli,<br>5th October |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
|--------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|

| "BOISSEVAIN" | Sailing for<br>Amoy, 4th Oct. | Singapore,<br>8th October. |
|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|

| "HEINRICH<br>JESSEN" | Sailing for<br>Amoy & Swatow,<br>13th Oct. | Singapore, Penang<br>& Belawan, Deli,<br>20th October. |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

## **Agents SILVER LINE LTD.**

| "SILVEROAK" | due from<br>U.S. Atlantic<br>ports, December | Sailing for<br>U.S. Atlantic<br>Coast via Suez. |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

## **Agents HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE**

| "BREDERO" | due from<br>Europe<br>mid October | Sailing for:<br>Manila/Singapore<br>Colombo/Suez/Port Said/<br>Genoa/Marseilles/<br>Antwerp/Rotterdam/<br>Amsterdam/Hamburg/<br>Copenhagen/Gotenburg/<br>Oslo<br>2nd half Nov. |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| "RIDDERKERK" | Europe<br>Mid October | Manila/Singapore/<br>Colombo/Suez/Port Said/<br>Genoa/Marseilles/<br>Antwerp/Rotterdam/<br>Amsterdam/Hamburg/<br>Copenhagen/Gotenburg/<br>Oslo,<br>2nd half November. |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| "ALPHERAT" | Europe<br>Mid November | Manila/Singapore<br>Colombo/Suez/P. Said<br>Genoa/Marseilles/<br>Antwerp/Rotterdam/<br>Amsterdam/Hamburg/<br>Copenhagen/Gotenburg,<br>early December. |
|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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| Loads                                | Date                  | Vessel                              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Atlantic Coast<br>via<br>Los Angeles | Mid Oct.<br>Late Nov. | s.s. "DONA AURORA"<br>m.v. "NAGARA" |

## **ARRIVALS**

| From                                 | Date                  | Vessel                                |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Atlantic Coast<br>via<br>Los Angeles | 20th Oct.<br>Mid Nov. | m.v. "DONA ANICETA"<br>m.v. "MINDORO" |

## **SAILINGS**

| For                                  | Date                  | Vessel                                |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Atlantic Coast<br>via<br>Los Angeles | 24th Oct.<br>Mid Nov. | m.v. "DONA ANICETA"<br>m.v. "MINDORO" |

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| s.s. "AZALEA CITY"  | about 11th October |

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|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| s.s. "CITY OF ALMA" | about 6th October |
|---------------------|-------------------|

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s.s. "AZALEA CITY" about 11th October  
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# **WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON SCHEME FOR EUROPE**

## **Congress Leaders See Truman**

Washington, Sept. 28.

President Truman tomorrow meets a bi-partisan top-level group of Congressional leaders to decide if the pressing problems of high prices at home and hunger abroad can be met without a special session of Congress.

The President is hopeful that the meeting will produce a formula that will make it unnecessary to recall Congress to provide stop-gap aid to Western Europe until the Marshall long-range plan can be put into operation.

Mr. Truman plugged away at the problem all day today, cancelling his customary week-end activities. He presumably weighed his own reluctance to recall legislators against the insistence of some advisers that emergency aid to Europe was imperative.

A corps of the President's top advisers will also be present at the meeting, including the Secretary of Commerce (Averell Harriman), Secretary of Agriculture (Clinton Anderson), and the Secretary of State (General Marshall). Whatever the President's decision on a special session, there was mounting pressure for an immediate administration decision on the pressing problem of prices and foreign relief.

## **Scepticism**

Some American officials ease a sceptical eye on Western Europe's pledges of "self help" under the Marshall Plan and indicated that more than prayers and hopes were needed if the reconstruction programme were successful. Some officials studying the report of the Western European nations complained that the emphasis seemed to be on "help" rather than "self-help" as suggested originally by General Marshall.

From the White House meeting is expected to come the first concrete indication whether Congress will have to be called into a special session to deal with Europe's emergency needs in the months just ahead. President Truman will present Congressmen with a grim picture of the economic plight of Italy and France in particular, with special emphasis on possible political repercussions if American aid is not dispatched quickly.

## **"Bugs"**

In view of scattered criticism of the European programme drafted in Paris, it was recalled that General Marshall proposed mutual cooperation plus a complete report of agricultural, industrial and manpower resources to be outlined by the countries seeking aid. As finally prepared, the Paris report skips lightly over the fields of what Europe is going to do to help itself with such phrases as "encourage investigation of plan and examine the possibility of doing this or that," one official said. He added that the emphasis seemed to be on what was wanted from the United States.

Other officials expressed similar views, noting that there were still "bugs" in the draft request for outside aid over the next four years—United Press.

# **Churchill Movement Backs Paris Report**

London, Sept. 28.

Mr. Winston Churchill's United Europe Movement, in a statement today, welcomed the programme of economic action proposed by the 16-nations Conference on the Marshall offer held in Paris last week.

The statement, signed by Mr. Winston Churchill, Chairman of the Movement's British Committee, M. Edmond Herriot, Chairman of the French Committee, and M. Paul Van Zeeland, Chairman of the European Economic League, said that the plan "directs Europe along the only possible road to recovery."

It added: "It will, we trust, be regarded not simply as a means of obtaining temporary American aid, but rather as the first step in the unfolding of a much bolder plan for a progressive and enduring integration of the life and resources of our great continent."

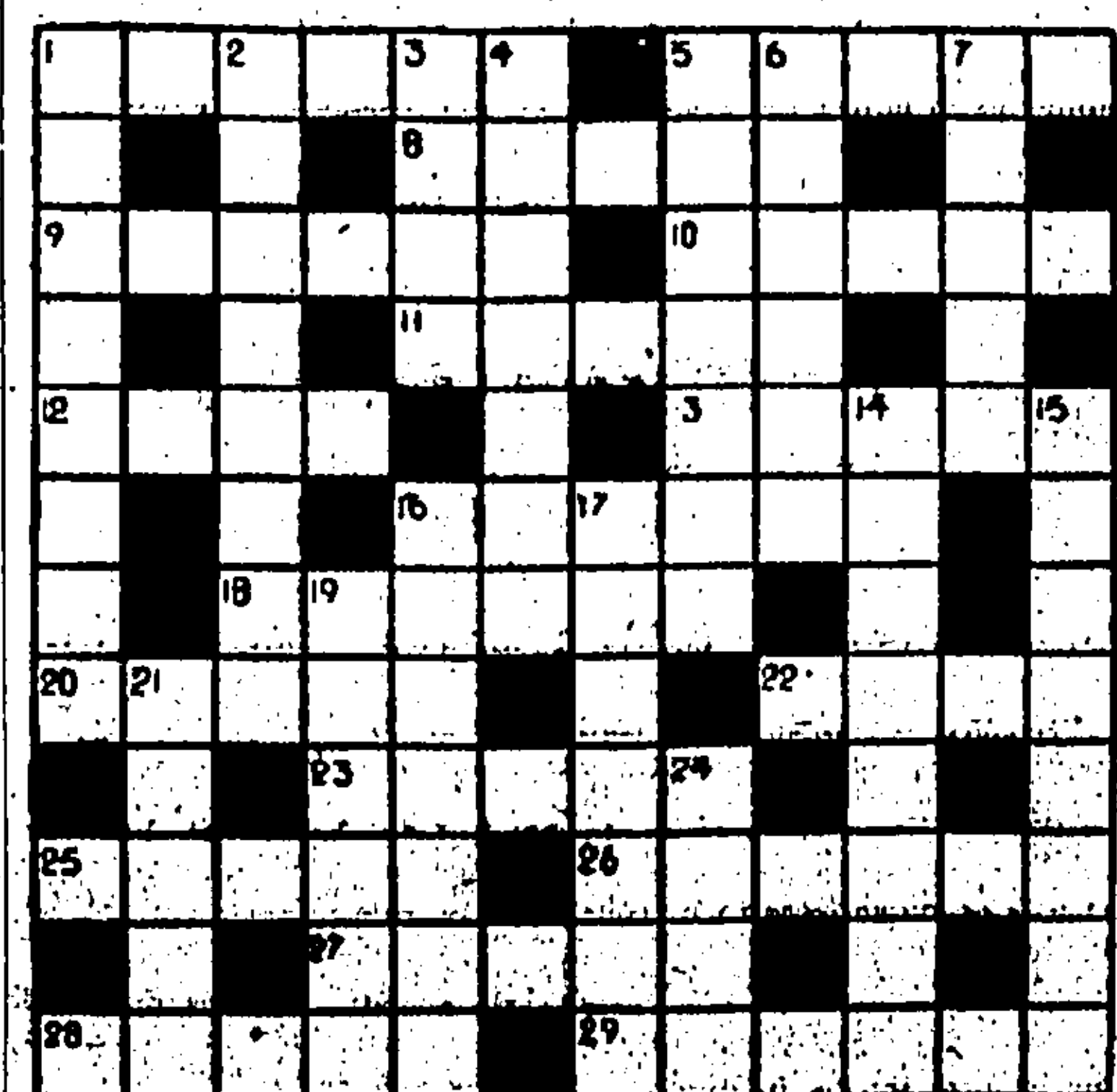
"Permanent international machinery should be set up, not only to carry out measures of co-operation already approved, but to extend and develop them at every opportunity."

"Only by an effective unity can we avert the rapid deterioration in the standard of living of all European peoples and check the mounting danger of war. It is as a result of General Marshall's historic initiative, a foundation can be laid for the lasting collaboration of these 16 nations, we shall have made a notable advance towards the realisation of a united Europe."—Reuter.

## **EXPERTS' TOUR**

Bucharest, Sept. 28.  
Eleven American Congressmen and four economic experts arrived in Rumania today on a three-day visit to investigate the economic conditions of the country. The party included Senator Bourke Hickenlooper (Republican), former Governor of the State of Iowa.—Reuter.

## **A BRITISH CROSS WORD PUZZLE**



## **Clues Across**

- Withdraw.
- Mont.
- Joint.
- Pledged.
- Hilped.
- Tussocks.
- Part.
- Accumulate.
- Ray.
- Upon.
- Forced.
- open.
- stand.
- Kerbel.
- Dance.
- Spill.
- Painter.
- Curbs.
- Exploits.
- 7 to up.

## **Clues Down**

- Ready.
- Spring.
- Flowers.
- Composi.
- tion for two.
- Last.
- Hated.
- Harvey.
- Lucid.
- Slide.
- chief.
- Swells.
- Country.
- Go back to.
- Sufficient.
- Glelic.
25. Redden.
26. Epee.
27. Strid.
28. Elated.
29. Type.
30. Mocha.
31. Rejoice.
32. 5 to 4.
33. Pouches.
34. Lined.
35. 90 Cans.
36. Averts.
37. 14 Shells.
38. 10 Paved.
39. 27 Pared.
40. 18 Decree.
41. 2001.
42. 28. Amid.

## **Yesterday's Crossword**

Across: 1. Terrace; 2. Jumps; 3. Mean; 4. Placid; 5. Vases; 6. Mature; 7. 14 Safe; 8. Spine; 9. Trials; 10. Dean; 11. Secret; 12. 34.

## **OPEN MARKET RATES IN SHANGHAI**

Shanghai, Sept. 29.  
T.T. On New York per U.S. \$1 buyers, 48,900, sellers 50,100; T.T. On London per £1 144,200, 147,800.  
Forward rates, which are limited to three months, differ per month by not more than five per cent.  
The appointed banks are allowed a margin of 500 points either way in the case of the American dollar from the Central bank's rate and a margin of 2,000 points in the case of sterling.—Reuter.

## **Japan As U.S. Customer**

Chicago, Sept. 29.  
Japan will resume her pre-war position as the best Far Eastern customer for American machine tools in the opinion of H. P. Broderick, Vice-President of the New York exporting firm of Asia Limited.  
Broderick, here for the National Tool show, said the Chinese rate of exchange "automatically blocks trading there." India filled some of her machine tool needs in the United States during the war "but the recent division and troubles have pretty well blocked American prospects for the time being," Broderick said.  
Paul Bert of Ets Metallique Emid, Paris, also here for the tool show, asserted that while France "can not make production machines, we can make certain other machine items for our own trade."  
The Czechoslovakian tool industry is "very strong," Bert said, and the Italians are "going pretty copying American machines."—Associated Press.

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## **New Service To Orient**

New York, Sept. 28.  
The Isthmian Steamship Co. announced today increased service to Malaya and the Dutch East Indies, with sailings every fortnight from Atlantic, Gulf and West Coast ports. The new service will become effective on Oct. 10 when the Cape Friendship sails from New York, followed by the Steel Fabricator on Oct. 22 and the Steel Surveyor on Nov. 8 for Manila and Singapore, and also for Batavia, Macassar, Samarang, Soerabaya and Cheribon, if cargoes develop for the latter ports.—United Press.

Bath, Sept. 29.  
Negotiations between miners and the National Coal Board on increased working hours during the British economic crisis may reach a settlement this week or early next week, Emanuel Shinwell, Minister of Fuel, told a Bath audience today.—Associated Press.

## **Peninsular & Oriental S.N. Co.**

### **ARRIVALS**

| SHIP       | FROM                            | DUE           |
|------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| "OZARDA"   | Karachi & Bombay                | 9th October   |
| "TREVAN"   | U.K. Genoa                      | Early October |
| "DILWARA"  | Bombay & Straits                | 12th October  |
| "BENROCHI" | U.K. & Straits                  | October       |
| "BENLEDI"  | U.K. & Straits                  | October       |
| "CANTON"   | U.K., Bombay, Colombo & Straits | 17th November |

### **SAILINGS**

| SHIP       | TO                                          | READY         |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|
| "TREWIDEN" | Straits & U.K.                              | 14th October  |
| "CANTON"   | Straits, Colombo, Aden, Port Said & London. | 24th November |

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## **British India S. N. Co., Ltd.**

### **ARRIVALS**

| SHIP      | FROM                        | DUE      |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----------|
| "SANGOLA" | Calcutta, Madras & Straits  | October  |
| "SHIRALA" | Calcutta, Madras, & Straits | December |

### **SAILINGS**

| SHIP      | TO                 | READY    |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|
| "SANGOLA" | Straits & Calcutta | November |

(Passengers & freight)  
\* Cargo accepted on through bills of lading for West Indies.

## **Eastern & Australian S.S. Co., Ltd.**

### **SAILINGS**

| SHIP     | TO                                 | READY       |
|----------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| "NELLOR" | Manila, Rabaul, Sydney & Melbourne | 7th October |

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|-----------------------------------|---------|
| SS "Marine Swallow"               | Nov. 1  |
| SS "General Gordon"               | Nov. 29 |
| (Via Shanghai & Honolulu)         |         |
| SS "General Gordon"               | Oct. 11 |
| SS "Marine Lynx" (Omaha Honolulu) | Oct. 20 |
| SS "Marine Adder"                 | Oct. 23 |
| SS "General Melgare"              | Nov. 9  |

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|------------------------------------------|----------|
| SS "President Grant" (via Manila & Cebu) | Sept. 29 |
| SS "President Madison"                   | Oct. 9   |
| SS "President Taft" (via Shanghai)       | Oct. 23  |

## **SHANGHAI**

|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| SS "General Gordon" | Oct. 11 |
| SS "Marine Swallow" | Oct. 27 |

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| SS "Marine Leopard"  | Oct. 1  |
| SS "President Taft"  | Oct. 6  |
| SS "Sudmore Victory" | Oct. 16 |

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| "SURPRISE"       | 6      | 6      | Via Okinawa                 |
| "GREAT REPUBLIC" | 17     | 17     | Via Yokohama                |
| "CHINA BEAR"     | 19     | 19     | Via Yokohama                |
| "FLYING SCUD"    | 23     | 23     | Via Okinawa                 |

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| S.S. "PIONEER WAVE" | " 17          |

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| S.S. "COURSEER" | " 23         |

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|----------------|------------------------------|
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| M.V. "HEMLAND" | early Nov.                   |

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|                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| M.V. "HALLAND" | loading H.K. 29th September |
| S.S. "CEYLON"  | loading H.K. 6th November   |
| M.V. "HEMLAND" | loading H.K. 22nd November  |

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| m.s. "GRANVILLE"   | SAILING 6th NOV.  |

## **ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST**

|                                                 |              |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| m.s. "SOMERVILLE"                               | DUE NOV. 6th |
| SAILING FOR SINGAPORE, PENANG & PORT SWETTENHAM | NOV. 10th    |

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Labour Members of Parliament, who were escorted into Haifa yesterday, said that their destination was Cyprus - Roule.

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...a Labour Member of Parliament, the  
"Flying Committee" Ernest Rogers  
...Millington, who said that anti-  
...Smiffian was the greatest social  
...danger in Britain.  
...Meanwhile Smiffian trans-  
...ports arrived in America; today  
...with the same object as the

Labour Members of Parliament, who were escorted into Haifa yesterday, said that their destination was Cyprus - Roule.

circular sent to the clubs  
 that the Government  
 no longer had Dutch  
 and sent teams to Britain.  
 New York Sept. 27  
 Miss Louise Suga made  
 clean sweep of the three  
 women's tournaments today  
 when she won the 47th annual  
 National Amateur Golf Cham-  
 pionship, leading Dorothy Kil-

"But the reconstruction of Germany must not take place before that of the countries she victimized. After all, we have the right to secure the security of our territory,"  
Reuter.

Labour Members of Parliament, who were escorted into Haifa yesterday, said that their destination was Cyprus - Roule.